IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. - 15. (Canceled)

16. (Currently Amended) A method of infusing a fluid into a body of a user, the method comprising:

obtaining a current blood glucose concentration of the user;
generating a controller input based on the current blood glucose concentration;
generating commands by a proportional plus, integral plus, derivative (PID) controller
from the controller input using at least one preset controller gain, wherein the PID controller is a
bilinear PID controller wherein a proportional component and a derivative component of the PID
controller may be combined to represent a first phase insulin response, and an integral
component of the PID controller represents a second phase insulin response; and
infusing the fluid based on the commands from the PID controller;

wherein the bilinear PID controller accurately estimates a hypoglycemic glucose excursion.

17. - 31. (Canceled)

 (Currently Amended) A system for infusing a fluid into a body of a user, the system comprising:

means for obtaining a current blood glucose concentration of the user;

means for generating a controller input based on the current blood glucose concentration;

means for generating commands by a proportional plus, integral plus, derivative (PID)

controller from the controller input using at least one preset controller gain, wherein the PID
controller is a bilinear PID-controller wherein a proportional component and a derivative

component of the PID controller may be combined to represent a first phase insulin response,

and an integral component of the PID controller represents a second phase insulin response; and

means for infusing the fluid based on the commands from the PID controller:

wherein the bilinear PID controller accurately estimates a hypoglycemic glucose excursion.

33. - 34. (Canceled)

- 35. (New) The method of infusing a fluid into a body of a user in accordance with claim 16, wherein the PID controller is a bilinear PID controller.
- (New) The system for infusing a fluid into a body of a user in accordance with claim 32, wherein the PID controller is a bilinear PID controller.